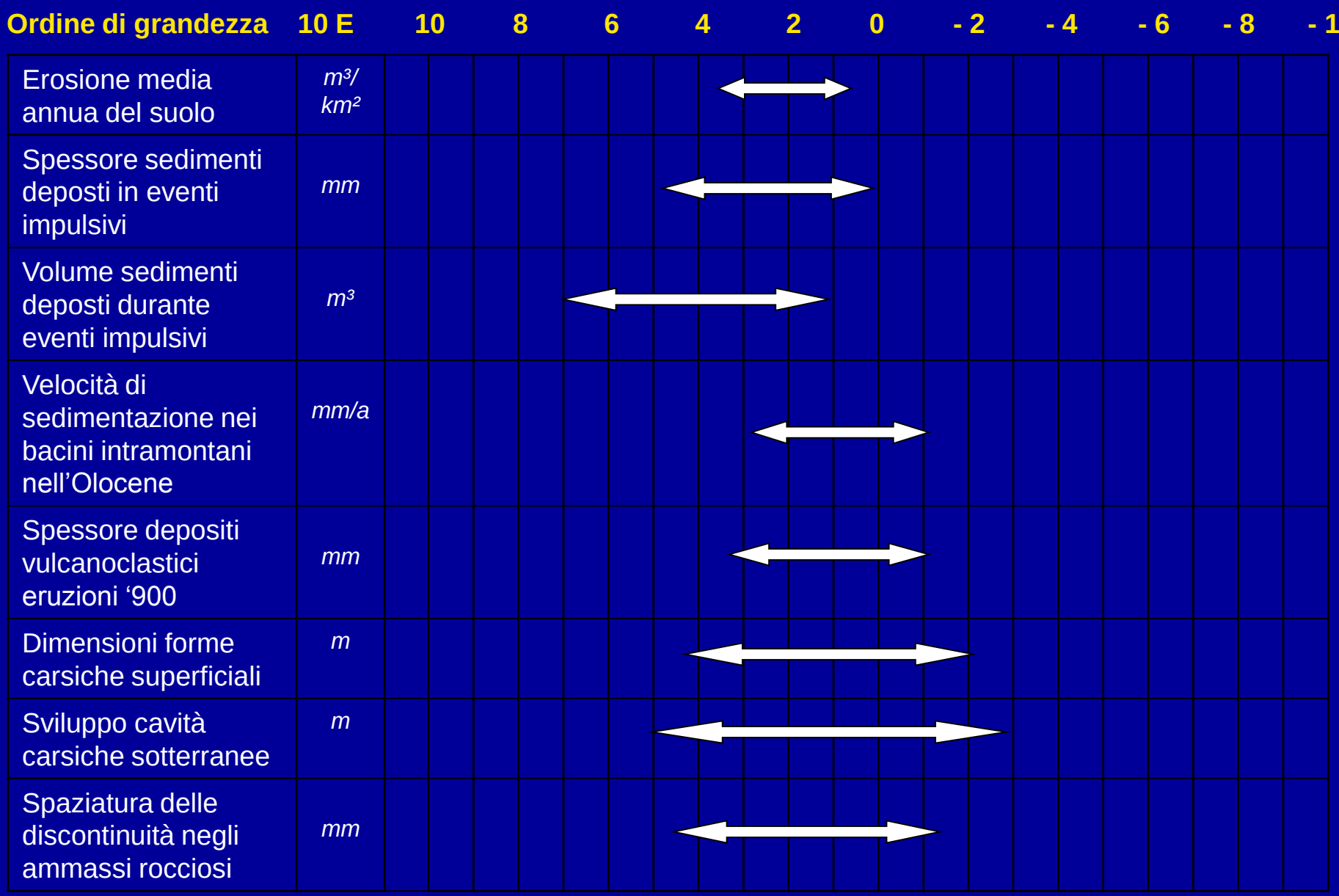Scala dei fenomeni erosivi e deposizionali